# Gamma-ray spectroscopy at the Bucharest Tandem accelerator

Dan Gabriel Ghiță IFIN-HH, Nuclear Physics Department - Tandem Laboratory

### Summary

- Gamma-ray detectors at IFIN-HH;
- Experimental setups;
- IFIN-HH Plunger;
- Future experimental setups at IFIN-HH;
- Conclusions.

# Gamma-ray spectroscopy at Bucharest Tandem Accelerator

- Medium-high spin studies with heavy-ion fusionevaporation reaction;
- Low-spin spectroscopy with proton and alpha particles induced reaction;
- Gamma-ray spectroscopy following beta decay;
- Cross-section measurements of astrophysical interest with the foil activation technique.

# Current status of Bucharest FN Tandem Accelerator

- FN Tandem Accelerator with 9 MV max. accelerating voltage
- Upgrades in the last year:
  - Charging belt changed with Pelletron system;
  - New automated sputtering ion source;
  - α particle source;
  - New duo-plasmatron ion source; (upgrade to be done)
  - Beam pulsing system in nanoseconds range (already contracted with NEC, upgrade to be done).

Results after upgrades: very stable intensity for the beam, wide variety of accelerated ions, high beam current.

## Present detectors at Tandem Laboratory (IFIN-HH)

- Six new HPGe detectors with relative efficiency in the range of 35 to 55% and energy resolution around 1.7 keV at 1.3 MeV incident gamma radiation energy;
- Three HPGe detectors with 25% relative efficiency and energy resolution around 2.3 keV at 1.3 MeV incident gamma radiation energy;
- OSIRIS Aray from IKP Köln with 6 HPGe detectors with a relative efficiency around 25%, with anti-Compton shields and energy resolution around 2.5 keV for 1.3 MeV incident gamma radiation energy;
- Three Ge planar detectors for low energy photons detection;
- Two neutron detectors.

### OSIRIS array (collaboration with IKP Köln)





The present stage: detectors array to be mounted for in beam experiments.

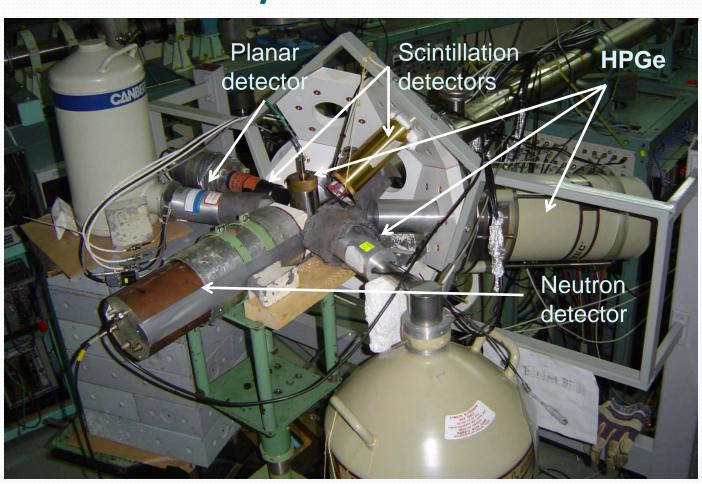
### Frame for the HPGe detectors used in present in beam experiments



**CAD** Design



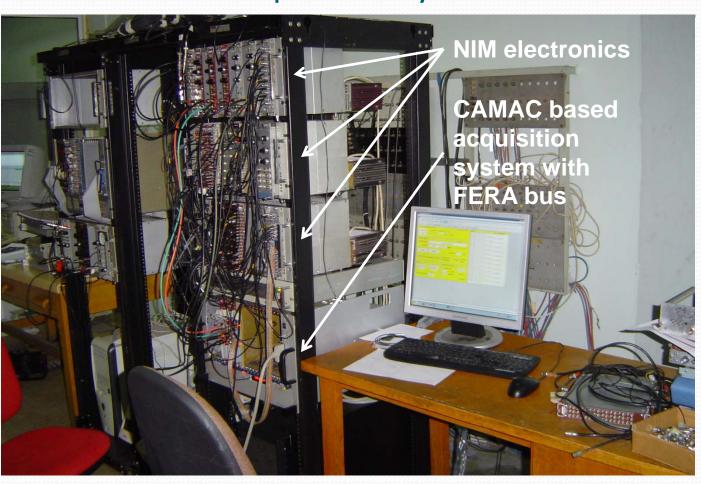
### γ – γ – n coincidence setup Isomeric Decay of <sup>86</sup>Y



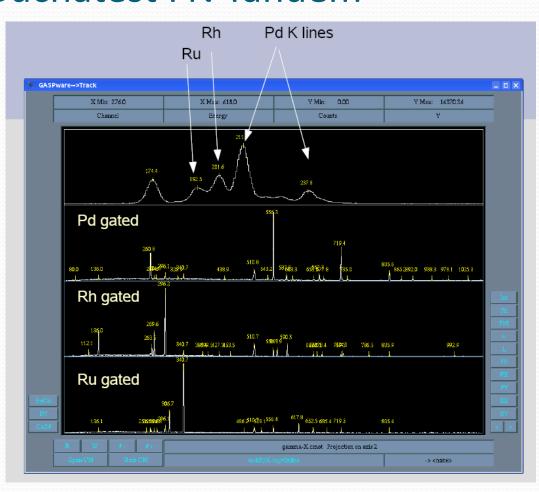
### Electronic modules and acquisition systems at Tandem Laboratory (IFIN-HH)

- NIM and CAMAC electronic modules;
- One acquisition system with FERA bus, with 24 ch. ADC and 16 ch. TDC;
- In progress 16 channels digital acquisition system (XIA DGF).

#### Electronics and data acquisition system with FERA bus



# Gamma spectroscopy following beta decay Example of $\gamma$ -X coincidence measurements at Buchatest FN Tandem



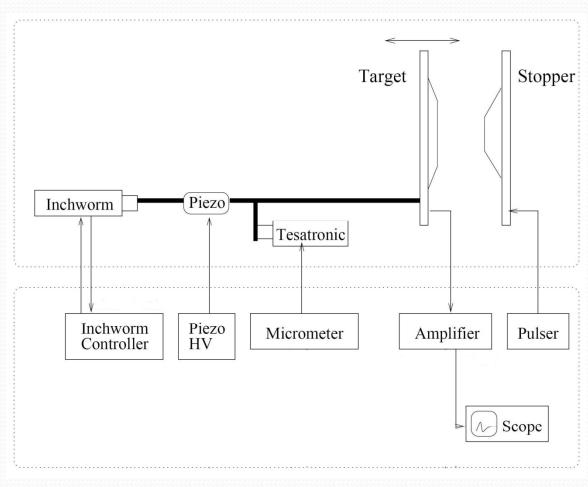
 $^{12}C(56 \text{ MeV}) + ^{94}Mo$ 

 $\beta/\epsilon$  decay in the region of  $^{102}Pd$ 

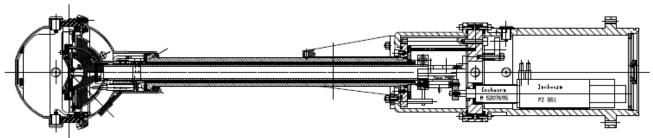
15 minutes activation and

15 minutes acquisition time

### JFIN-HH Plunger – block diagram



### IFIN-HH Plunger

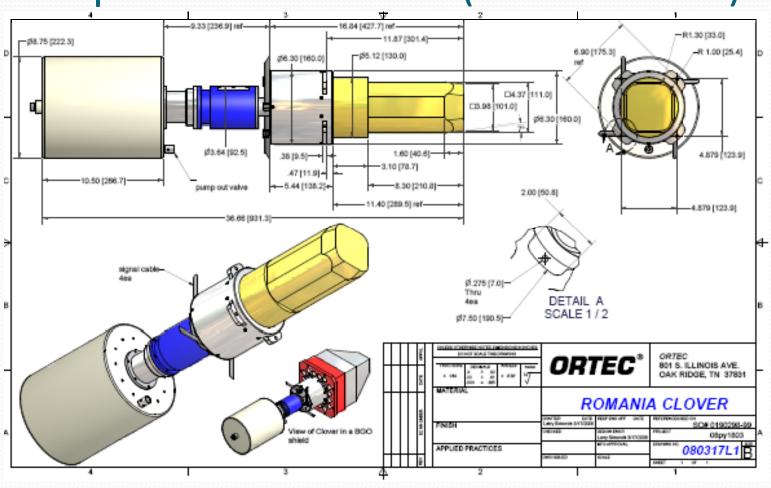




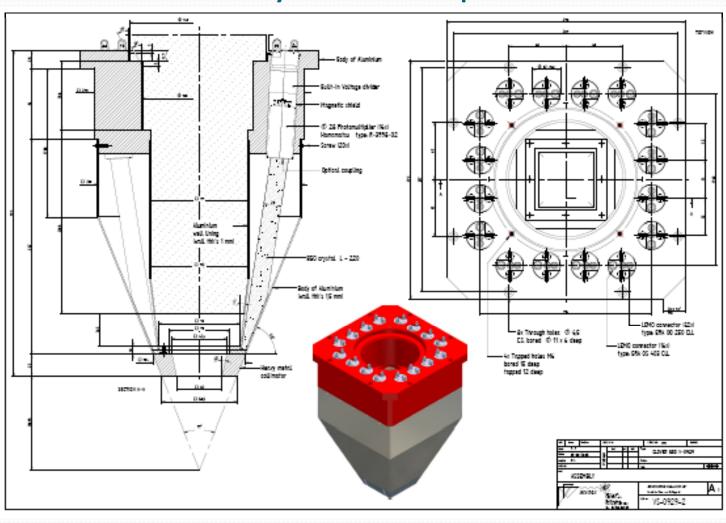
Constructed in Romania following the latest Köln design



### TWO ORTEC CLOVER DETECTORS already in development for IFIN-HH (120% rel. eff.)



### SCIONIX anti-Compton shields for CLOVER DETECTORS already in development for IFIN-HH

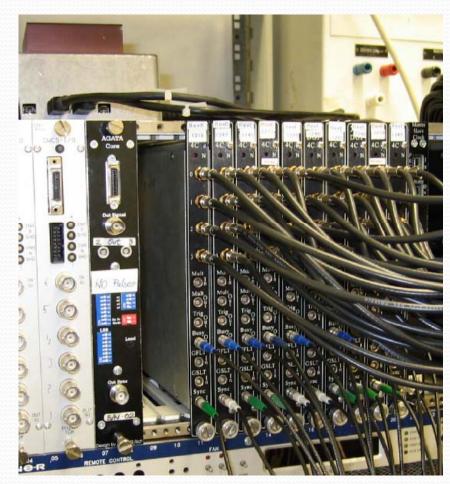


### DGF system from XIA

Digital acquisition system (XIA-DGF Rev. 4F) in development.

Collaboration with IKP Köln (Dr. G. Pascovici).

Self triggered on each channel.



Picture from IKP-Köln (DGF Rev.4C)

# In development at Tandem Laboratory

- New detector array including the two CLOVER DETECTORS and other 3 already contracted HPGe detectors (55% rel. eff.);
- Applied for another two CLOVER detectors (national funds);
- LaBr<sub>3</sub>(Ce) detectors to be coupled to the experimental setups;
- Plunger campaigns in the 2008-2009 Bucharest FN Tandem beam time.

#### Conclusions

- Significant investments in the last years
- New experimental setups in construction
- Tandem Laboratory: well equipped national laboratory for nuclear physics

#### Collaborators

Dorel Bucurescu	Constantin Mihai
Irina Căta-Danil	Sorin Pascu
Gheorghe Căta-Danil	Tiberiu Sava
Dan Filipescu	Lucian Stroe
Tudor Glodariu	Gabriel Suliman
Manuela Ionescu-Bujor	Nicolae Victor Zamfir
Alexandru Iordăchescu	
Marin Ivașcu	
Nicolae Mărginean	
Raluca Mărginean	